

# **THE DEMOGRAPHIC SITUATION IN THE NORTH CAUCASUS FEDERAL DISTRICT IN THE FIELD TO REDUCE MORTALITY**

***Natalia Golikova***

***Scientific adviser: Ph.D., associate Professor S.A. Pankov***

*The North-Caucasian Federal University, Institute of Economics and  
management, Stavropol, Russia*

Demography (etc.-Greek δῆμος - people, etc.-Greek γράφω - write) - a science about laws of reproduction of the population, depending on the nature of the socio-economic, natural conditions, migration, studies size, geographical location and composition of the population, their changes, causes and consequences of these changes and giving recommendations for their improvement.

Over the past decades General demographic situation in the country stabilized as a result of the increase in the growth of fertility, lower mortality and intensive migration processes. In the North-Caucasian Federal district population c1990-2012 increased by 2.21 per million people. At the beginning of 2013, the population of the North-West Federal district amounted to 9 542 640 people. [1,c.234]

Long-term dynamics and the importance of a large number of the main socio-demographic indicators in the North-Caucasian Federal district is significantly different from the dynamics and values of the respective indicators in Russia on average.

The mortality rate is one of the most critical demographic processes after birth. It is the study of this indicator is able to exert influence on the population, on its size and structure.

The most important and priority directions of the study of the statistics of deaths and death rate is:

- analysis of the current demographic situation and trends of its change;
- definition of the policies and actions of the other, except health care, spheres of activity;
- satisfaction of the needs for information on changes in the population in connection with various professional and commercial activities.

The mortality rate in the North-Caucasian Federal district, the lowest in the Russian Federation - 8.2 of the person on 1000 person of the population in 2012. At that, as of July 2012, according to the CIA, Russia occupies eleventh place among the countries of the world in terms of mortality per 1000 persons of population (14,1). Mortality among Russian men and women in working age above the European average. However, the infant mortality rate in Russia is only slightly higher than the average in Europe and is 8.1 died before the year per 1000 live births.

The lowest values of the indicators of mortality per 1000 people of the population recorded in 2011 in the Republic of Ingushetia (3.7 per person), Chechen Republic (5.3 per person), the Republic of Dagestan (6.1 persons). In other subjects of the Russian Federation, members of the North-Caucasian Federal district, the value of this indicator also below the national average.[2,94]

Each phenomenon has its explanation, so there are the main causes of the situation with the mortality rate. The main reasons threatening the life of mankind at the present time, in particular in the North-Caucasian Federal district, are:

- Alcoholic drinks.
- The level of violence in society.
- Road traffic accidents.
- Bad ecological conditions. [2,104]

For the North-Caucasian Federal district the main challenge is the high infant mortality, but at that, thanks to the success of health in the last while led to a significant improvement of this indicator.

The developed and approved the development Strategy of the North-Caucasian Federal district up to the year 2025 (from 6.09.2010г. №1485-R), which determines the main directions, methods and means of achievement of strategic goals of sustainable development and of ensuring the national security of the Russian Federation on the territory of the Kabardino-Balkarian Republic, Karachaevo-Circassian Republic, the Republic of Dagestan, Republic of Ingushetia, the Chechen Republic and the Stavropol region, included in the composition of the North-Caucasian Federal district, up to the year 2025. The main aim of the Strategy is the provision of conditions for accelerated development of the real sector of the economy in the regions of the Russian Federation, members of the North-Caucasian Federal district, creation of new workplaces, and also to improve the level of life of the population. [3]

Thus, the demographic situation, which has developed in the North-Caucasian Federal district is significantly better than in the whole of the Russian Federation. Distinctive indicators North-West Federal district is a positive natural growth and high levels of fertility. So, family and demographic policy in a given district is a highly effective, which has a positive effect on the demographic situation in the country, and as a result, Russia should move in this direction.

### ***References:***

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